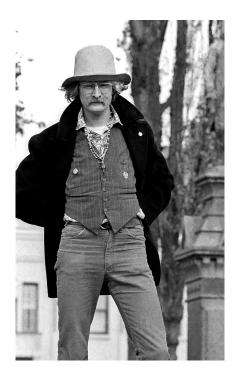
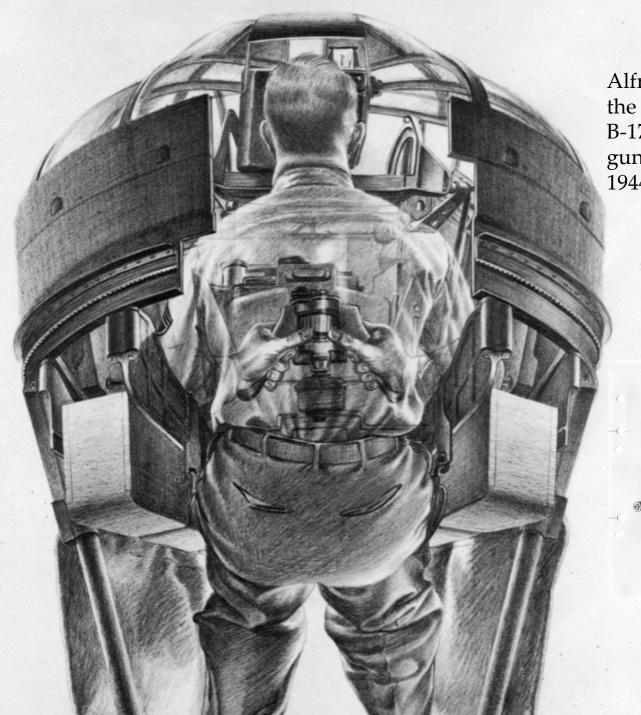
## Richard Brautigan (1967).

See also Adam Curtis, "All watched over by machines of loving grace", Parts 1-3, BBC (2011); David Krakauer, "Cognitive ubiquity", Santa Fe Institute (2011)



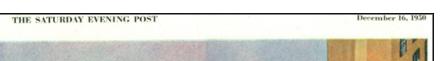






Alfredo Crimi, drawing of the Sperry ball turret for the B-17 Flying Fortress, with gunner, 1943 (*Life Magazine*, 1944).







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Oracle on 57th Street

Rolf Klep, oracular figure atop IBM World Headquarters, 57<sup>th</sup> Street and Madison Avenue, New York. The Saturday Evening Post, 16 December 1950



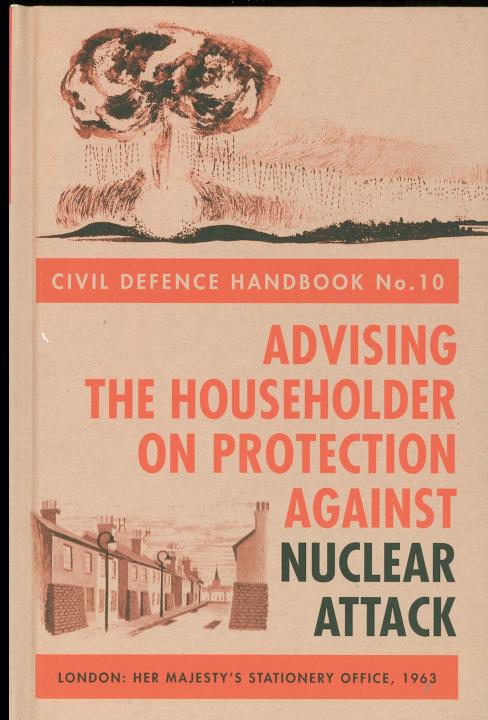
Control Room, SAGE Air Defence System, 1958-1983



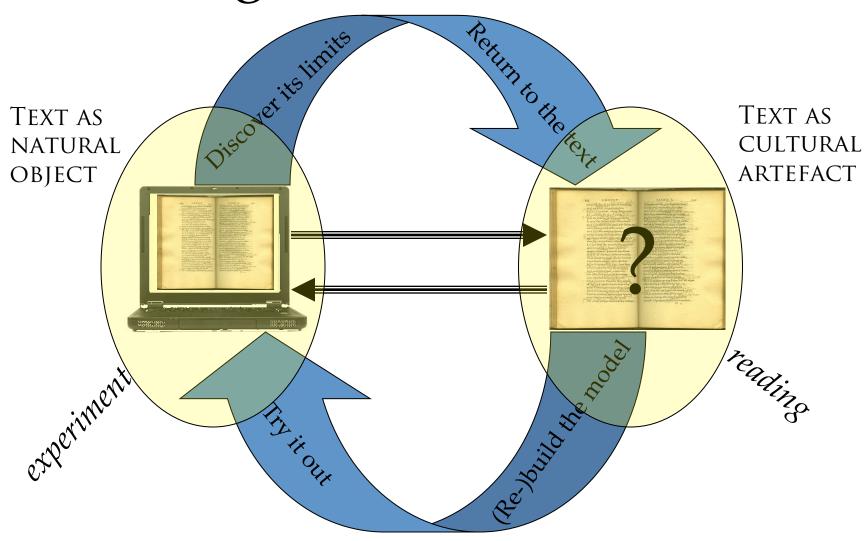
Cyclist taking cover, Civil Defence Information Bulletin 5 (film), Home Office, 1964



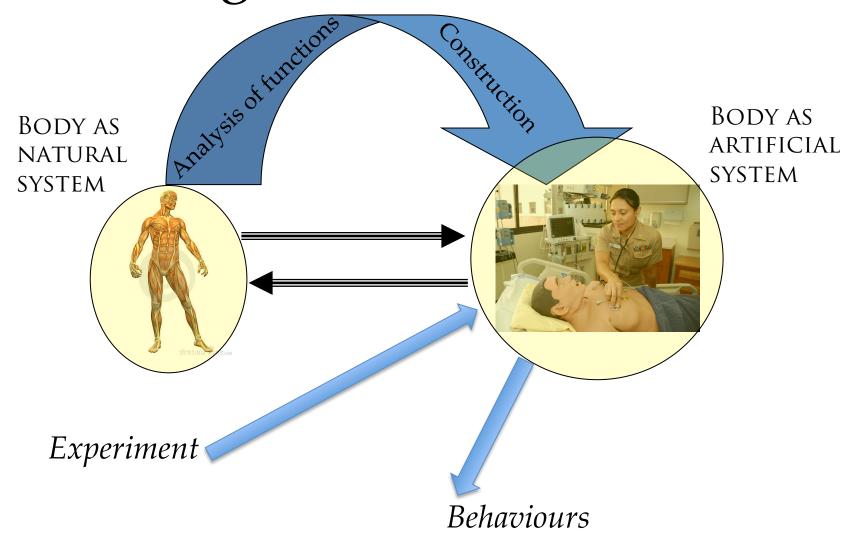
"Duck and cover" exercise, United States, early 1950s to late 1980s



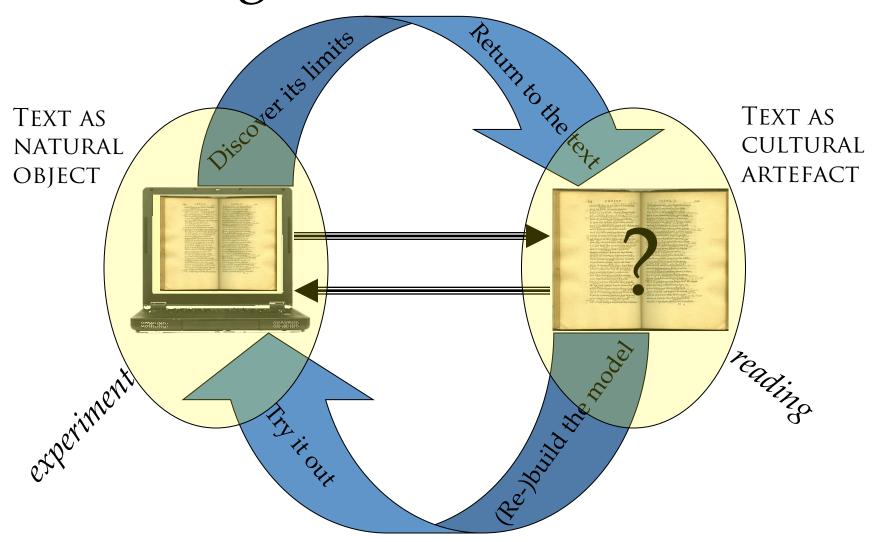
Modelling



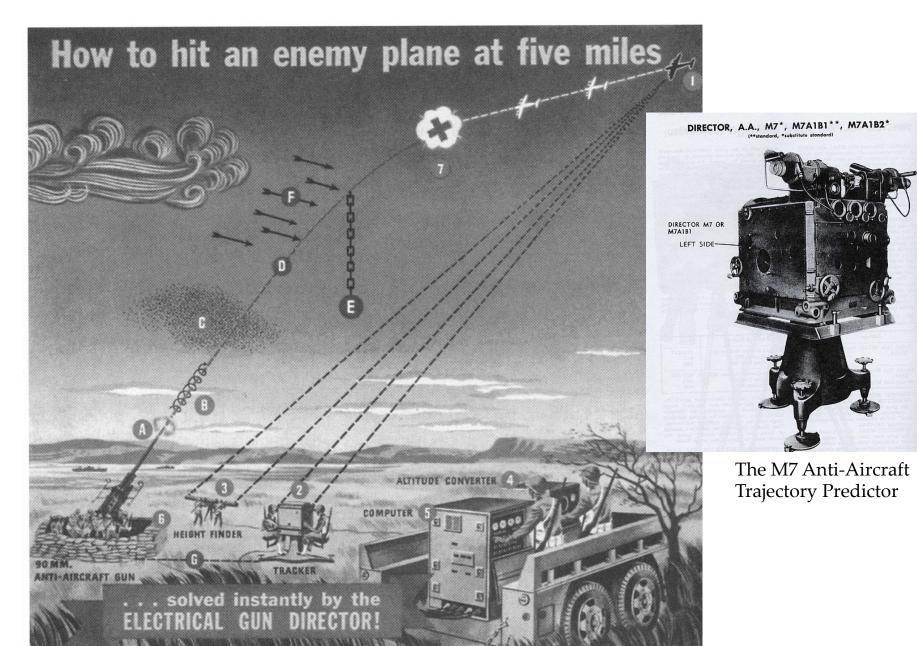
Simulating



Modelling







Schematic of an anti-aircraft system, ca 1944. David Mindell, *Between Human and Machine* (Johns Hopkins, 2002): 204.



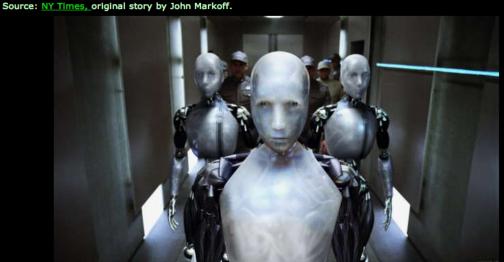


Meeting of the American Association of Artificial Intelligence to discuss long-term implications of AI, including popular beliefs and social disruption, Asilomar, California, February 2009

July 28, 2009

## **Will Machines Outsmart Humans?**

Cyberpunk Review version of John Markoff's report on this meeting in the New York Times, July 2009



NY Times reporter John Markoff expresses the concerns of some scientists who want to slow or stop research into robotic autonomy, fearing that loss of human control may lead to a "robot revolt."